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# Periodic Review and Small Business Impact Findings Where Result is "Retain the Regulation As Is"

Agency name	Real Estate Board
Virginia Administrative Code (VAC) citation	18 VAC135-20
Regulation title	Real Estate Board Regulations
Date	January 26, 2016

This information is required pursuant to Executive Order 17 (2014).

## **Legal basis**

Please identify the state and/or federal legal authority for the regulation, including: 1) the most relevant law and/or regulation; and 2) promulgating entity, i.e., agency, board, or person.

Code of Virginia § 54.1-201.5 gives authority to the Real Estate Board to promulgate regulations. It states, in part, that the Board has the power and duty "To promulgate regulations in accordance with the Administrative Process Act (§ 2.2-4000 et seq.) necessary to assure continued competency, to prevent deceptive or misleading practices by practitioners and to effectively administer the regulatory system administered by the regulatory board."

#### **Alternatives**

Please describe all viable alternatives for achieving the purpose of the existing regulation that have been considered as part of the periodic review process. Include an explanation of why such alternatives were rejected and why this regulation is the least burdensome alternative available for achieving the purpose of the regulation.

No viable alternatives for achieving the purpose of the existing regulation could be determined. The regulation enables the Board to fulfill the statutory requirements established in Chapters 2 and 21 of Title

54.1 of the *Code of Virginia*. Further, the regulation is necessary to ensure that the Board's statutory requirements are executed in the least burdensome and most efficient and cost effective manner possible while protecting the health, safety, and welfare of the citizens of Virginia.

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#### **Public comment**

Please summarize all comments received during the public comment period following the publication of the Notice of Periodic Review, and provide the agency response. Please indicate if an informal advisory group was formed for purposes of assisting in the periodic review.

Commenter	Comment	Agency response
Donna Austin	Ms. Austin doesn't agree with the changes made to the Owner/Agent regulation saying it will confuse the public more. She also says fewer brokers have the public in their office. To work from home reduces the carbon imprint and many people work out of their homes without public entry. Generally public meeting places are safer.	The most recent version of the Real Estate Board Regulations just went into effect November 1, 2015. The board will monitor how the changes work to determine if further amendments are needed in the future.

An informal advisory group was not formed for purposes of assisting in the periodic review.

### **Effectiveness**

Please indicate whether the regulation meets the criteria set out in Executive Order 17 (2014), e.g., is necessary for the protection of public health, safety, and welfare, and is clearly written and easily understandable.

The regulation meets the criteria set forth in Executive Order 17 (2014). The regulation contains the requirements for obtaining a license, renewal and reinstatement of licenses, standards of professional conduct to ensure competence and integrity of all licensees and to administer the regulatory program in accordance with Chapters 2 and 21 of Title 54.1 of the *Code of Virginia*. The regulation is necessary for the protection of public health, safety, and welfare and is clearly written and understandable.

#### Result

Please state that the reason why the agency is recommending that the regulation should stay in effect without change.

The agency is recommending that the regulation stay in effect without change.

# **Small business impact**

In order to minimize the economic impact of regulations on small business, please include, pursuant to § 2.2-4007.1 E and F, a discussion of the agency's consideration of: 1) the continued need for the

regulation; 2) the nature of complaints or comments received concerning the regulation from the public; 3) the complexity of the regulation; 4) the extent to the which the regulation overlaps, duplicates, or conflicts with federal or state law or regulation; and 5) the length of time since the regulation has been evaluated or the degree to which technology, economic conditions, or other factors have changed in the area affected by the regulation. Also, include a discussion of the basis for the agency's determination to retain the regulation as is, consistent with the stated objectives of applicable law, to minimize the economic impact of regulations on small businesses.

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Code of Virginia § 54.1-201.5 mandates the Real Estate Board to promulgate regulations. The continued need for the regulation is established in statute. Repeal of the regulation would remove the current public protections provided by the regulation. The Real Estate Board provides protection to the safety and welfare of the citizens of the Commonwealth by ensuring that only those individuals that meet specific criteria set forth in the statutes and regulations are eligible to receive a real estate appraiser license and business registration. The Board is also tasked with ensuring that its regulants meet standards of practice that are set forth in the regulations.

No complaints were received during the public comment period. The regulation is clearly written, easily understandable, and does not overlap, duplicate or conflict with federal or state law or regulation.

The most recent evaluation occurred in 2012.

The Board discussed the regulation and, for the reasons stated in this section, determined that the regulation should not be amended or repealed, but should be retained in its current form.